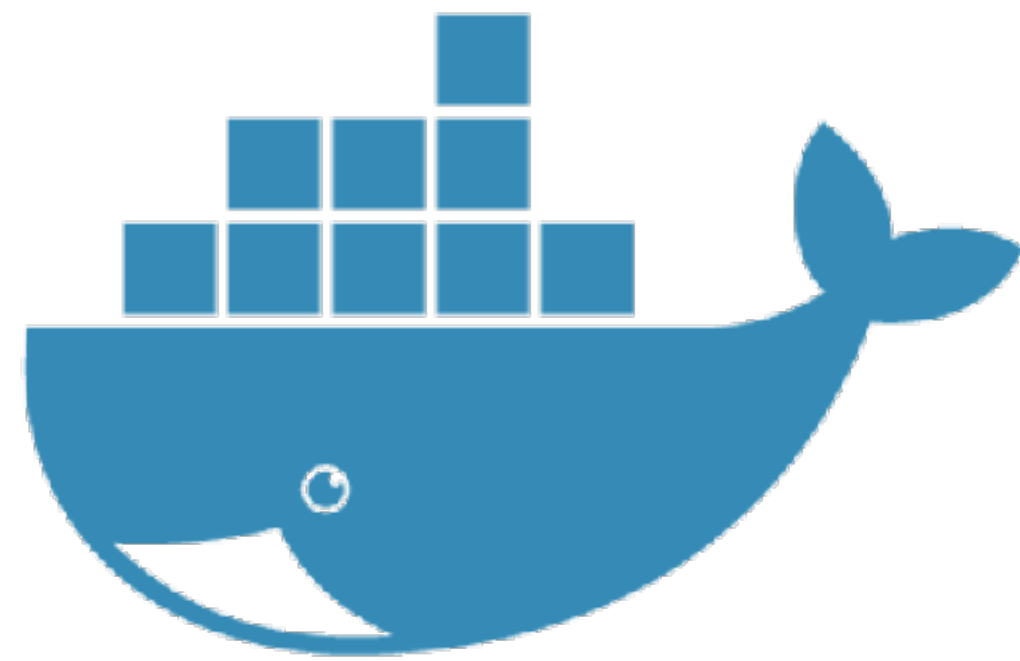


Docker for Java Developers



Fabiane Nardon, @fabianenardon
Arun Gupta, @arungupta

Java Champion
Duke's Choice Award Winner (2 years)
SouJava Founder
Data Scientist / Big Data expert



Docker Captain
Java Champion
JavaOne Rock Star (4 years)
NetBeans Dream Team
Silicon Valley JUG Leader
Author
Runner
Lifelong learner



What we plan to cover?

- Java Base Image
- Package Java application using Maven and Gradle
- Multi-container application on single/multiple host(s)
- Scaling apps on AWS or Azure
- Memory management for Java Applications
- Debugging Java Applications
- Monitor Java Applications
- Integration Testing

Java Base Image

Java base image #1

https://hub.docker.com/_/java/

java is now available in the Docker Store, the new place to discover public Docker images

Q java

OFFICIAL REPOSITORY

java ☆

Last pushed: 17 days ago

Repo Info Tags

Short Description

Java is a concurrent, class-based, and object-oriented programming language.

Full Description

DEPRECATED


This image is officially deprecated in favor of [the openjdk image](#), and will receive no further updates after 2016-12-31 (Dec 31, 2016). Please adjust your usage accordingly.

The image has been OpenJDK-specific since it was first introduced, and as of 2016-08-10 we also have [an ibmjava image](#), which made it even more clear that each repository should represent one upstream instead of one language stack or community, so this rename reflects that clarity appropriately.


Java base image #2

	Debian	Alpine
jdk	244MB	71MB
jre	124MB	56MB

https://hub.docker.com/_/openjdk/



OFFICIAL REPOSITORY

openjdk 

Last pushed: 9 days ago

Repo Info [Tags](#)

Short Description

OpenJDK is an open-source implementation of the Java Platform, Standard Edition

Full Description

Supported tags and respective **Dockerfile** links

- `6b38-jdk` , `6b38` , `6-jdk` , `6` ([6-jdk/Dockerfile](#))
- `6b38-jre` , `6-jre` ([6-jre/Dockerfile](#))
- `7u121-jdk` , `7u121` , `7-jdk` , `7` ([7-jdk/Dockerfile](#))
- `7u121-jdk-alpine` , `7u121-alpine` , `7-jdk-alpine` , `7-alpine` ([7-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile](#))
- `7u121-jre` , `7-jre` ([7-jre/Dockerfile](#))
- `7u121-jre-alpine` , `7-jre-alpine` ([7-jre/alpine/Dockerfile](#))
- `8u121-jdk` , `8u121` , `8-jdk` , `8` , `jdk` , `latest` ([8-jdk/Dockerfile](#))
- `8u121-jdk-alpine` , `8u121-alpine` , `8-jdk-alpine` , `8-alpine` , `jdk-alpine` , `alpine` ([8-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile](#))
- `8u121-jdk-windowsservercore` , `8u121-windowsservercore` , `8-jdk-windowsservercore` , `8-windowsservercore` , `jdk-windowsservercore` , `windowsservercore` ([8-](#)

```
38     cd /tmp && unzip /tmp/jce_policy-${JAVA_VERSION_MAJOR}.zip && \
39     cp -v /tmp/UnlimitedJCEPolicyJDK8/*.jar /opt/jdk/jre/lib/security; \
40     fi && \
41     sed -i s/#networkaddress.cache.ttl=-1/networkaddress.cache.ttl=10/ $JAVA_HOME/jre/lib/security/java.security && \
42     apk del curl glibc-i18n && \
43     rm -rf /opt/jdk/*src.zip \
44         /opt/jdk/lib/missioncontrol \
45         /opt/jdk/lib/visualvm \
46         /opt/jdk/lib/*javafx* \
47         /opt/jdk/jre/plugin \
48         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/javaws \
49         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/jjs \
50         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/orbd \
51         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/pack200 \
52         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/policytool \
53         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/rmid \
54         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/rmiregistry \
55         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/servertool \
56         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/tnameserv \
57         /opt/jdk/jre/bin/unpack200 \
58         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/javaws.jar \
59         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/deploy* \
60         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/desktop \
61         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/*javafx* \
62         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/*jfx* \
63         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libdecora_sse.so \
64         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libprism_*.so \
65         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libfxplugins.so \
66         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libglass.so \
67         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libgstreamer-lite.so \
68         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libjavafx*.so \
69         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/amd64/libjfx*.so \
70         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/ext/jfxrt.jar \
71         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/ext/nashorn.jar \
72         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/oblique-fonts \
73         /opt/jdk/jre/lib/plugin.jar \
74         /tmp/* /var/cache/apk/* && \
75     echo 'hosts: files mdns4_minimal [NOTFOUND=return] dns mdns4' >> /etc/nsswitch.conf
76
77 # EOF
```


Java base image #3

ORACLE
LINUX



Oracle Container Registry

Welcome: ARUN.GUPTA@GMAIL.COM SSO Logout

Home > Explore Official Repositories > **Repository Detail**

Repo Info

Tags

Oracle Java SE (Server JRE)

Repository Pull Command: `docker pull container-registry.oracle.com/java/serverjre`


Java Platform, Standard Edition (Java SE) lets you develop and deploy Java applications on desktops and servers, as well as in today's demanding embedded environments. Java offers the rich user interface, performance, versatility, portability, and security that today's applications require.

This Docker images provides the Server JRE, a runtime environment specifically targeted for deploying Java in server environments. The Server JRE includes tools for JVM monitoring and tools commonly required for server applications, but does not include browser integration (the Java plug-in).


Java base image #4

Snapshot from EC2 Container Registry
Also available in Artifactory

https://hub.docker.com/_/openjdk/



OFFICIAL REPOSITORY

openjdk 

Last pushed: 9 days ago

Repo Info [Tags](#)

Short Description

OpenJDK is an open-source implementation of the Java Platform, Standard Edition

Full Description

Supported tags and respective **Dockerfile** links

- `6b38-jdk` , `6b38` , `6-jdk` , `6` ([6-jdk/Dockerfile](#))
- `6b38-jre` , `6-jre` ([6-jre/Dockerfile](#))
- `7u121-jdk` , `7u121` , `7-jdk` , `7` ([7-jdk/Dockerfile](#))
- `7u121-jdk-alpine` , `7u121-alpine` , `7-jdk-alpine` , `7-alpine` ([7-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile](#))
- `7u121-jre` , `7-jre` ([7-jre/Dockerfile](#))
- `7u121-jre-alpine` , `7-jre-alpine` ([7-jre/alpine/Dockerfile](#))
- `8u121-jdk` , `8u121` , `8-jdk` , `8` , `jdk` , `latest` ([8-jdk/Dockerfile](#))
- `8u121-jdk-alpine` , `8u121-alpine` , `8-jdk-alpine` , `8-alpine` , `jdk-alpine` , `alpine` ([8-jdk/alpine/Dockerfile](#))
- `8u121-jdk-windowsservercore` , `8u121-windowsservercore` , `8-jdk-windowsservercore` , `8-windowsservercore` , `jdk-windowsservercore` , `windowsservercore` ([8-windowsservercore/Dockerfile](#))

Java base image #5

openjdk	244MB	Debian
zulu-openjdk	161MB	Ubuntu

https://hub.docker.com/r/azul/zulu-openjdk/



zulu

PUBLIC | AUTOMATED BUILD

azul/zulu-openjdk

Last pushed: 2 months ago

Repo Info

Tags

Dockerfile

Build Details

Short Description

Zulu is a fully tested, compatibility verified, and trusted binary distribution of the OpenJDK.

Full Description

What is Zulu?



Zulu is a widely available binary distribution of OpenJDK. Zulu distributions are fully tested and verified builds of the latest versions of the OpenJDK 8, 7, and 6 platforms. Zulu is available for Linux, Windows, and MacOS platforms, with commercial support available upon request.

Zulu is built, tested, supported and made available by Azul Systems.

www.azul.com/zulu

Package Java Application using Maven or Gradle

Maven Plugin

- Plugin

```
<groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>docker-maven-plugin</artifactId>
```

```
<version>0.20.1</version>
```

- Goals: `docker:X`, `X= stop, build, push, ...`

Maven - Configuration

```
63     <plugin>
64         <groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>
65         <artifactId>docker-maven-plugin</artifactId>
66         <version>0.20.1</version>
67         <configuration>
68             <images>
69                 <image>
70                     <name>hellojava</name>
71                     <build>
72                         <from>openjdk:latest</from>
73                         <assembly>
74                             <descriptorRef>artifact</descriptorRef>
75                         </assembly>
76                         <cmd>java -jar maven/${project.name}-${project.version}.jar</cmd>
77                     </build>
78                     <run>
79                         <wait>
80                             <log>Hello World!</log>
81                         </wait>
82                     </run>
83                 </image>
84             </images>
85         </configuration>
```

Maven - Execution

```
86         <executions>
87             <execution>
88                 <id>docker:build</id>
89                 <phase>package</phase>
90                 <goals>
91                     <goal>build</goal>
92                 </goals>
93             </execution>
94             <execution>
95                 <id>docker:start</id>
96                 <phase>install</phase>
97                 <goals>
98                     <goal>run</goal>
99                     <goal>logs</goal>
100                </goals>
101            </execution>
102        </executions>
103    </plugin>
104 </plugins>
```

Gradle Plugin

- Plugin: `com.bmuschko:gradle-docker-plugin:3.0.6`
- General purpose Docker Remote API
 - `DockerXImage`, `X = Build, Push, Remove, ...`
 - `DockerXContainer`, `X = Create, Start, Stop, Kill, ...`
- Opinionated Java application plugin
 - Extension properties: `baseImage`, `tag`, `port`, ...

Gradle - Configuration

```
1  buildscript {
2      repositories {
3          jcenter()
4      }
5
6      dependencies {
7          classpath 'com.bmuschko:gradle-docker-plugin:3.0.6'
8      }
9  }
10
11  apply plugin: 'java'
12  apply plugin: 'application'
13  apply plugin: 'com.bmuschko.docker-java-application'
14
15  import com.bmuschko.gradle.docker.tasks.container.*
16  import com.bmuschko.gradle.docker.tasks.image.*
17
18  sourceCompatibility = 1.8
19  targetCompatibility = 1.8
```

Gradle - Execution

```
30  docker {
31      javaApplication {
32          baseImage = 'openjdk:latest'
33          tag = 'hellojava'
34      }
35  }
36
37  task createContainer(type: DockerCreateContainer) {
38      dependsOn dockerBuildImage
39      targetImageId { dockerBuildImage.getImageId() }
40  }
41
42  task startContainer(type: DockerStartContainer) {
43      dependsOn createContainer
44      targetContainerId { createContainer.getContainerId() }
45  }
```


Multi-Container Application

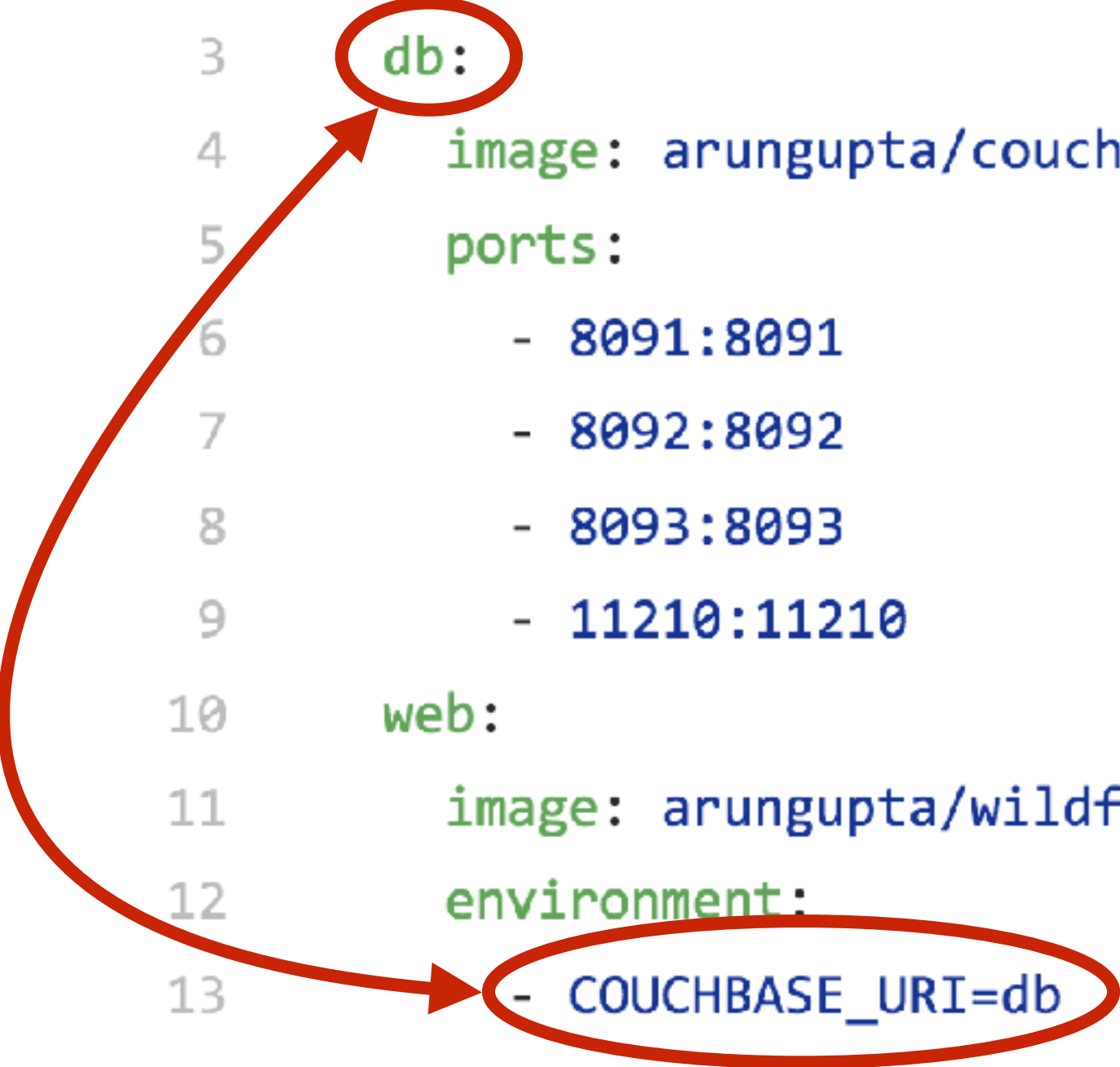


Docker Compose

- Define and run multi-container applications
- Configuration defined in one or more files
 - `docker-compose.yml` (default)
 - `docker-compose.override.yml` (default)
 - Multiple files specified using `-f`
- Single command to manage all services
- Great for dev, staging, and CI

Multi-container on single host

```
1  version: "3"
2  services:
3    db:
4      image: arungupta/couchbase:travel
5      ports:
6        - 8091:8091
7        - 8092:8092
8        - 8093:8093
9        - 11210:11210
10   web:
11     image: arungupta/wildfly-couchbase-javaee:travel
12     environment:
13       - COUCHBASE_URI=db
14     ports:
15       - 8080:8080
16       - 9990:9990
```



`docker-compose up`

Multiple Files - Image and Ports

docker-compose.db.yml

```
version: '3'
services:
  web:
    ports:
      - 80:8080
  db:
    image: couchbase:prod
    ports:
      - 8091:8091
```

Run

```
docker-compose \
-f docker-compose.yml \
-f docker-compose.db.yml \
up -d
```

Services

```
docker-compose \
-f docker-compose.yml \
-f docker-compose.db.yml \
ps
```

Shutdown

```
docker-compose \
-f docker-compose.yml \
-f docker-compose.db.yml \
down
```



```
1 # instalar o Virtualbox
2 https://www.virtualbox.org/
3
4 #cria uma VM com o docker - so precisa ser feito 1 vez.
5 $ boot2docker init
6
7 #inicializa a VM
8 $ boot2docker up
9
10 # Nas versões mais novas do docker, ficaria:
11 docker-machine start
12 ou
13 docker-machine restart
14
15
16 # criar data dirs
17 data/aerospike
18 data/redis
19 data/elasticsearch
20
21
22 # build do container do elasticsearch
23 $ docker build -t elasticsearch elasticsearch
24
25 # executa o container
26 $ docker run -d -p 9200:9200 -p 9300:9300 -e DOCKER_IP=<IP DO DOCKER> -v
  /Users/fabiane/Files/work/tailltarget/environment/data:/data --name elasticsearch -i -t
27
28 # conecta um shell em um container
29 $ docker exec -i -t es bash
30
31 $docker build -t elasticsearch elasticsearch
32
33 # Instala o plugin head:
34
35 exec -i -t <nome do container> bash
36 /elasticsearch/bin/plugin install mobz/elasticsearch-head
37
```

```
1 # docker-compose build
2 # docker-compose up -d
3 # docker-compose scale nodemanager=X; # X=integer number --> allows to ac
4
5 version: '3'
6 services:
7   redis:
8     image: docker.dev.tailltarget.com/tail/redis:3.0.7
9     hostname: redis
10    ports:
11      - 6379:6379
12    volumes:
13      - ../data/work-data/redis:/data
14  mongo:
15    image: docker.dev.tailltarget.com/tail/mongo:3.2.12
16    hostname: mongo
17    ports:
18      - 27017:27017
19    volumes:
20      - ../data/work-data/mongo:/data
21  elasticsearch:
22    image: docker.dev.tailltarget.com/tail/elasticsearch:5.3.0
23    hostname: elasticsearch
24    ports:
25      - 9200:9200
26      - 9300:9300
27    environment:
28      - ES_JAVA_OPTS=-Xms512m -Xmx512m
29    volumes:
30      - ../data/work-data/elasticsearch:/usr/share/elasticsearch/data
31  elasticsearch-head:
32    image: mobz/elasticsearch-head:5
33    hostname: elasticsearch-head
34    ports:
35      - 9100:9100
36    links:
37      - elasticsearch
38  namenode:
```

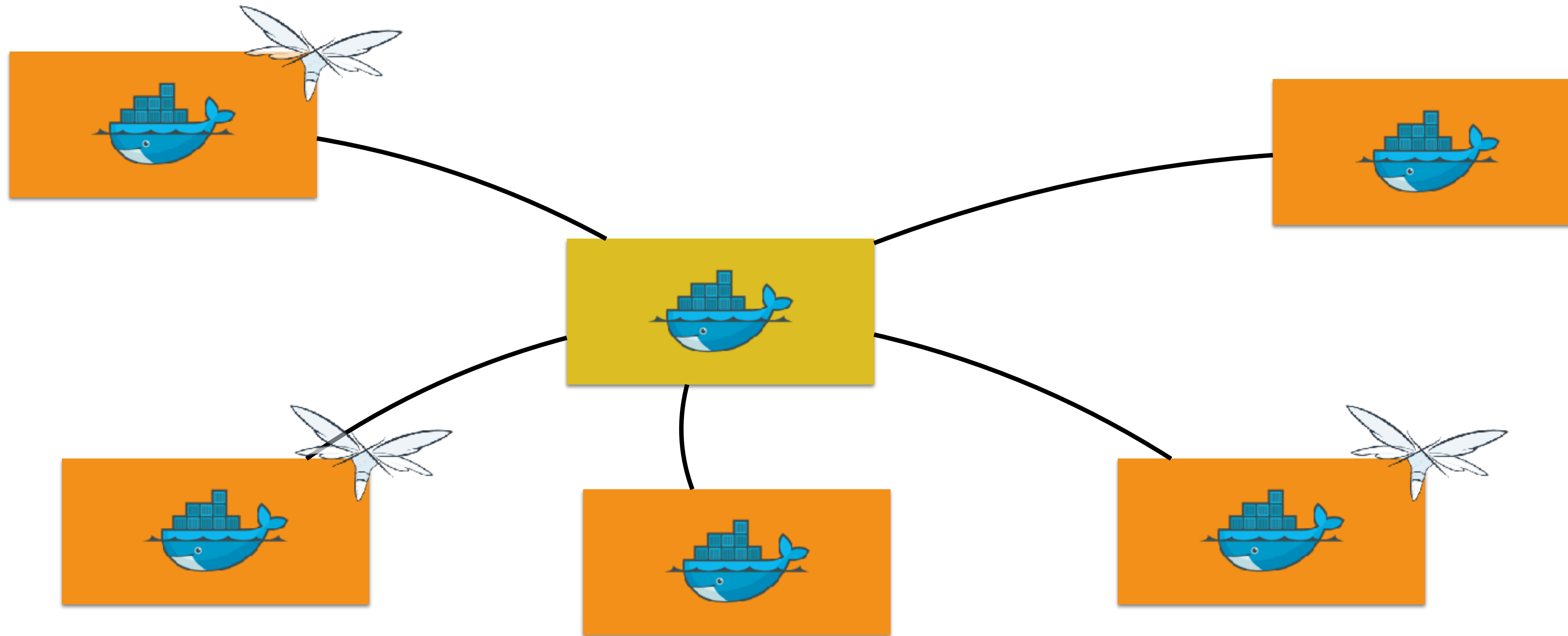
4 hours (if lucky)
2 mins (even if you are not)



Swarm Mode

- Natively managing a cluster of Docker Engines called a Swarm
- Docker CLI to create a swarm, deploy apps, and manage swarm
 - Optional feature, need to be explicitly enabled
- No Single Point of Failure (SPOF)
- Declarative state model
- Self-organizing, self-healing
- Service discovery, load balancing and scaling
- Rolling updates

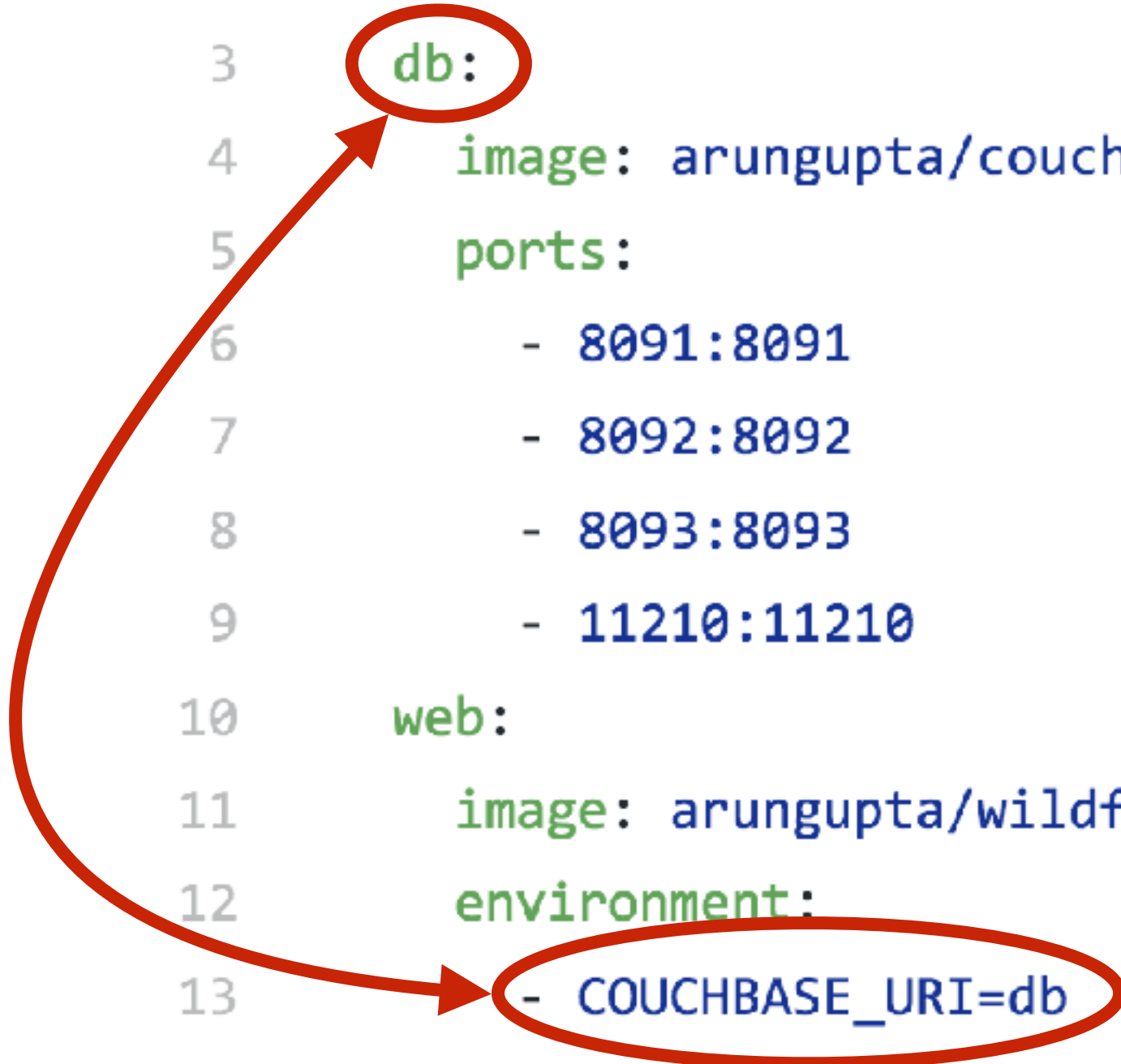
Swarm Mode: Replicated Service



```
docker service create --replicas 3 --name web jboss/wildfly
```

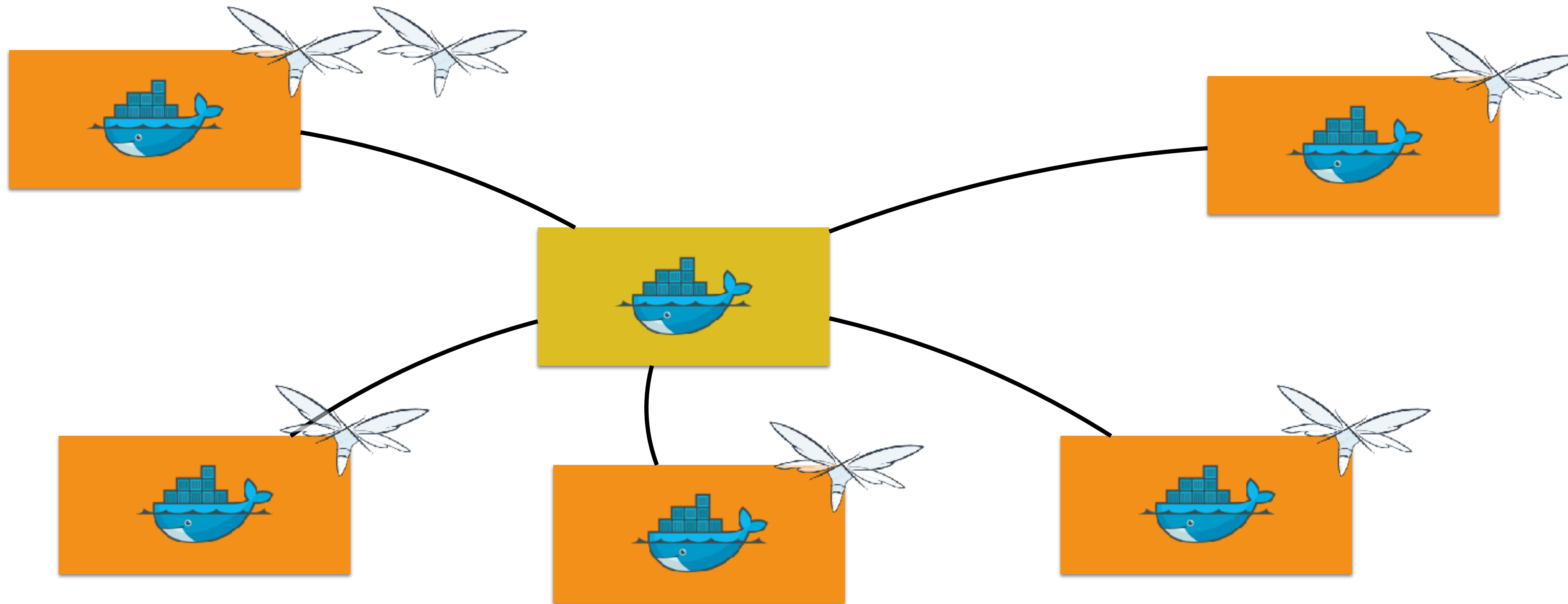
Multi-container on multiple hosts

```
1  version: "3"
2  services:
3    db:
4      image: arungupta/couchbase:travel
5      ports:
6        - 8091:8091
7        - 8092:8092
8        - 8093:8093
9        - 11210:11210
10   web:
11     image: arungupta/wildfly-couchbase-javaee:travel
12     environment:
13       - COUCHBASE_URI=db
14     ports:
15       - 8080:8080
16       - 9990:9990
```



```
docker stack deploy --compose-file=docker-compose.yml webapp
```

Swarm Mode: Scale



```
docker service scale web=6
```

Scaling Apps on AWS or Azure

Docker for AWS/Azure

- Amazon Web Services
 - Amazon CloudFormation templates
 - Integrated with Autoscaling, ELB, and EBS
- Azure
 - Integrated with VM Scale Sets for autoscaling, Azure Load Balancer, Azure Storage
- Available in Docker CE and Docker EE

Memory Management for Java Applications

How much memory is available for containers?

```
45 <name>memory-sample</name>
46 <build>
47   <from>openjdk:latest</from>
48   <assembly>
49     <descriptorRef>artifact</descriptorRef>
50     <inline>
51       <fileSets>
52         <fileSet>
53           <directory>${basedir}/target</directory>
54           <includes>
55             <include>${project.name}-${project.version}-jar-with-dependencies.jar</include>
56           </includes>
57           <outputDirectory>/</outputDirectory>
58         </fileSet>
59       </fileSets>
60     </inline>
61   </assembly>
62   <cmd>java -jar $JAVA_OPTIONS maven/${project.name}-${project.version}-jar-with-dependencies.jar </cmd>
63 </build>
64 <mage>
65 <st>
66 <tion>
67 >
```

```
target — -bash — 109x18
$ docker run --memory=100M -e JAVA_OPTIONS='-Xmx100m' memory-sample
```

How much memory is available for containers?

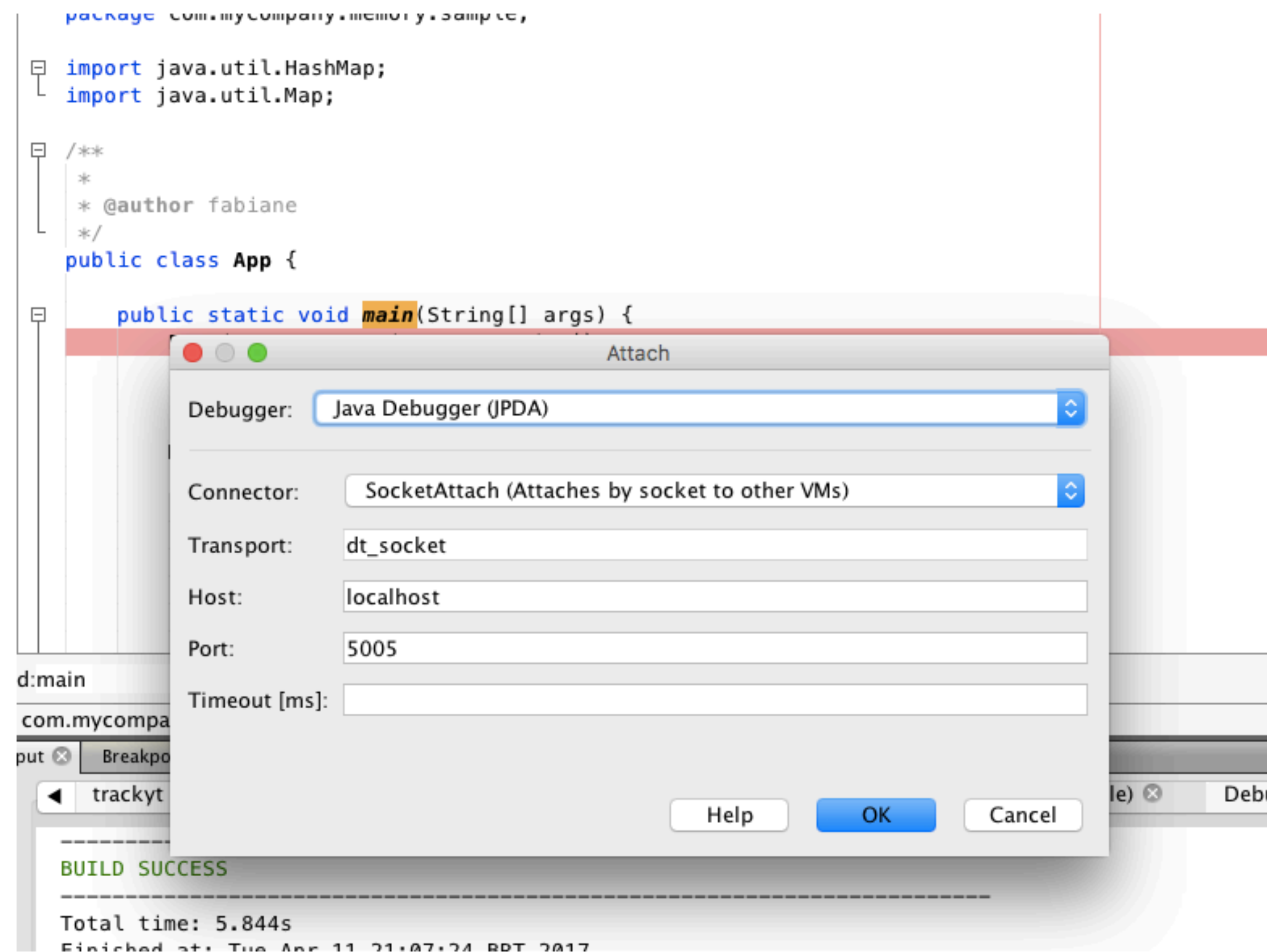
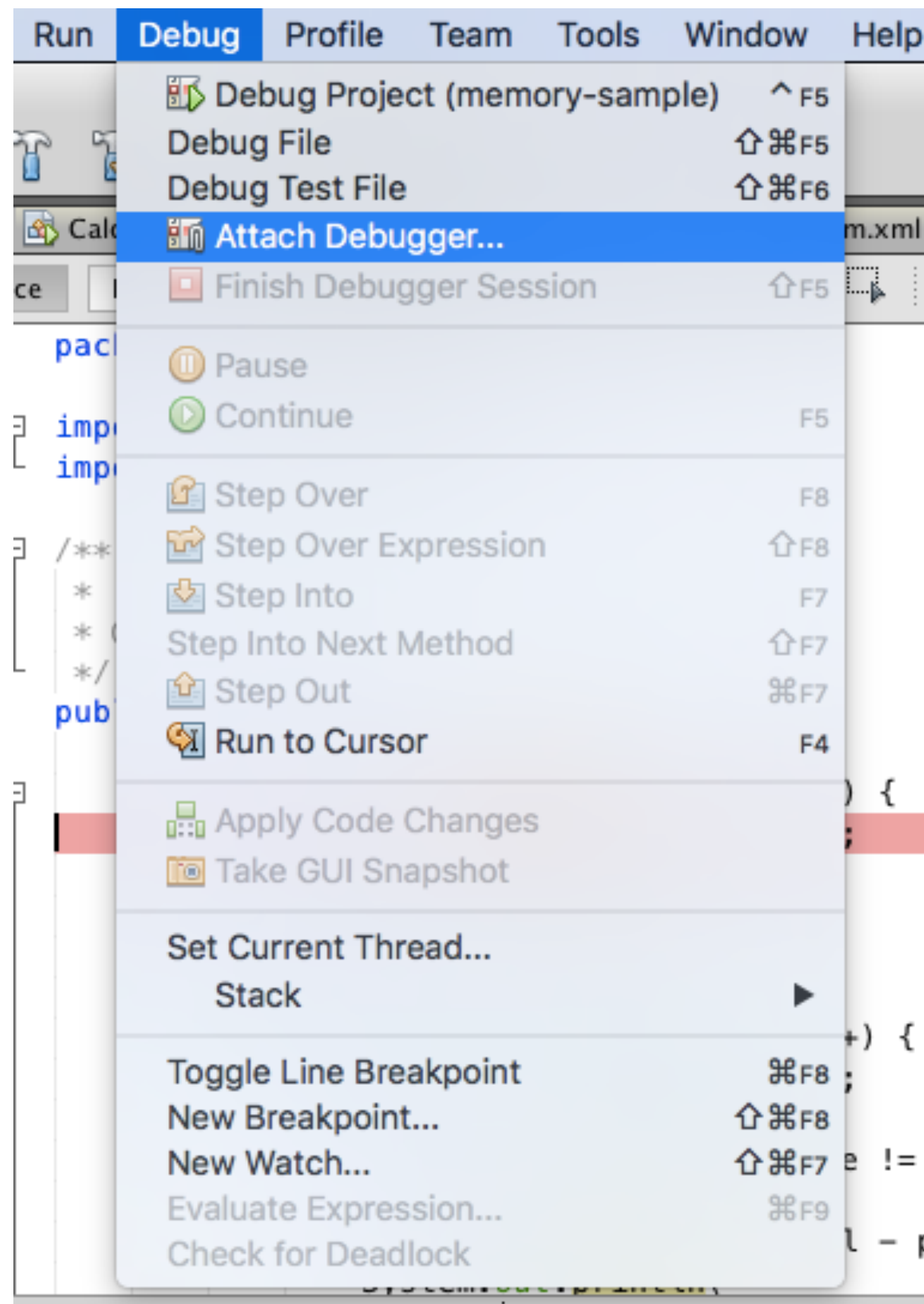
- By default, container will use as much memory and swap
- Can be restricted
 - `--memory`
 - `--memory-reservation`
 - `--memory-swap`
- Today, JDK unaware of container's limited resources
 - For example, memory or CPU using `--cpus`, `--cpu-shares`
- JDK 9 has experimental support for *cgroup* memory limits

Debugging Java Applications

Running in debug mode

```
docker run -p5005:5005 \  
-e JAVA_OPTIONS= \  
'-Xdebug -Xrunjdw:transport=dt_socket,server=y,suspend=y,address=5005' \  
memory-sample
```

Attaching the IDE



Monitor Java Applications

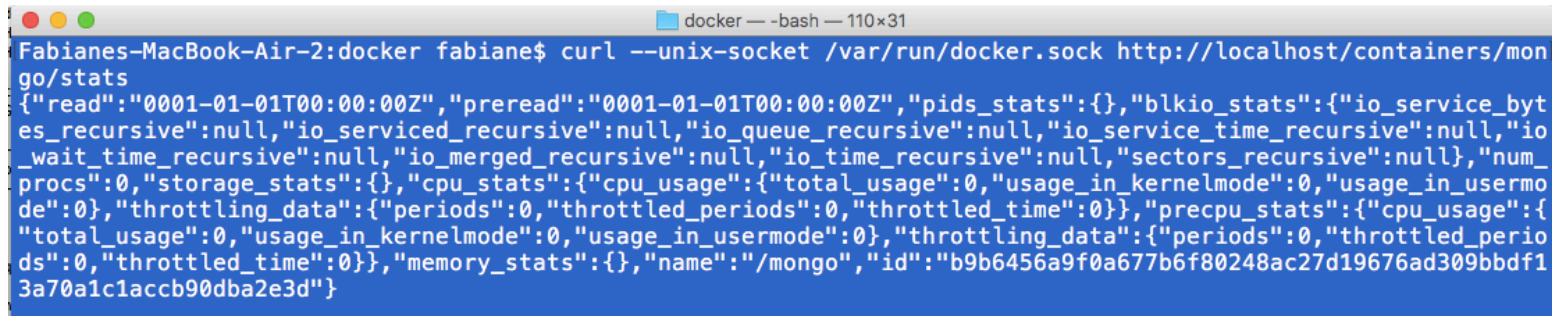
Monitoring Docker Containers

- `docker stats` command

```
CONTAINER          CPU %               MEM USAGE / LIMIT   MEM %               NET I/O             BLOCK I/O
db                 2.02%              374.9 MiB / 1.952 GiB 18.76%             648 B / 648 B       0 B / 150
```

Monitoring Docker Containers

- Docker Remote API: `/container/{container-name|cid}/stats`



```
docker — -bash — 110x31
Fabianes-MacBook-Air-2:docker fabiane$ curl --unix-socket /var/run/docker.sock http://localhost/containers/mongo/stats
{"read":"0001-01-01T00:00:00Z","preread":"0001-01-01T00:00:00Z","pids_stats":{},"blkio_stats":{"io_service_bytes_recursive":null,"io_serviced_recursive":null,"io_queue_recursive":null,"io_service_time_recursive":null,"io_wait_time_recursive":null,"io_merged_recursive":null,"io_time_recursive":null,"sectors_recursive":null},"num_procs":0,"storage_stats":{},"cpu_stats":{"cpu_usage":{"total_usage":0,"usage_in_kernelmode":0,"usage_in_usermode":0},"throttling_data":{"periods":0,"throttled_periods":0,"throttled_time":0},"precpu_stats":{"cpu_usage":{"total_usage":0,"usage_in_kernelmode":0,"usage_in_usermode":0},"throttling_data":{"periods":0,"throttled_periods":0,"throttled_time":0},"memory_stats":{},"name":"/mongo","id":"b9b6456a9f0a677b6f80248ac27d19676ad309bbdf13a70a1c1accb90dba2e3d"}}
```

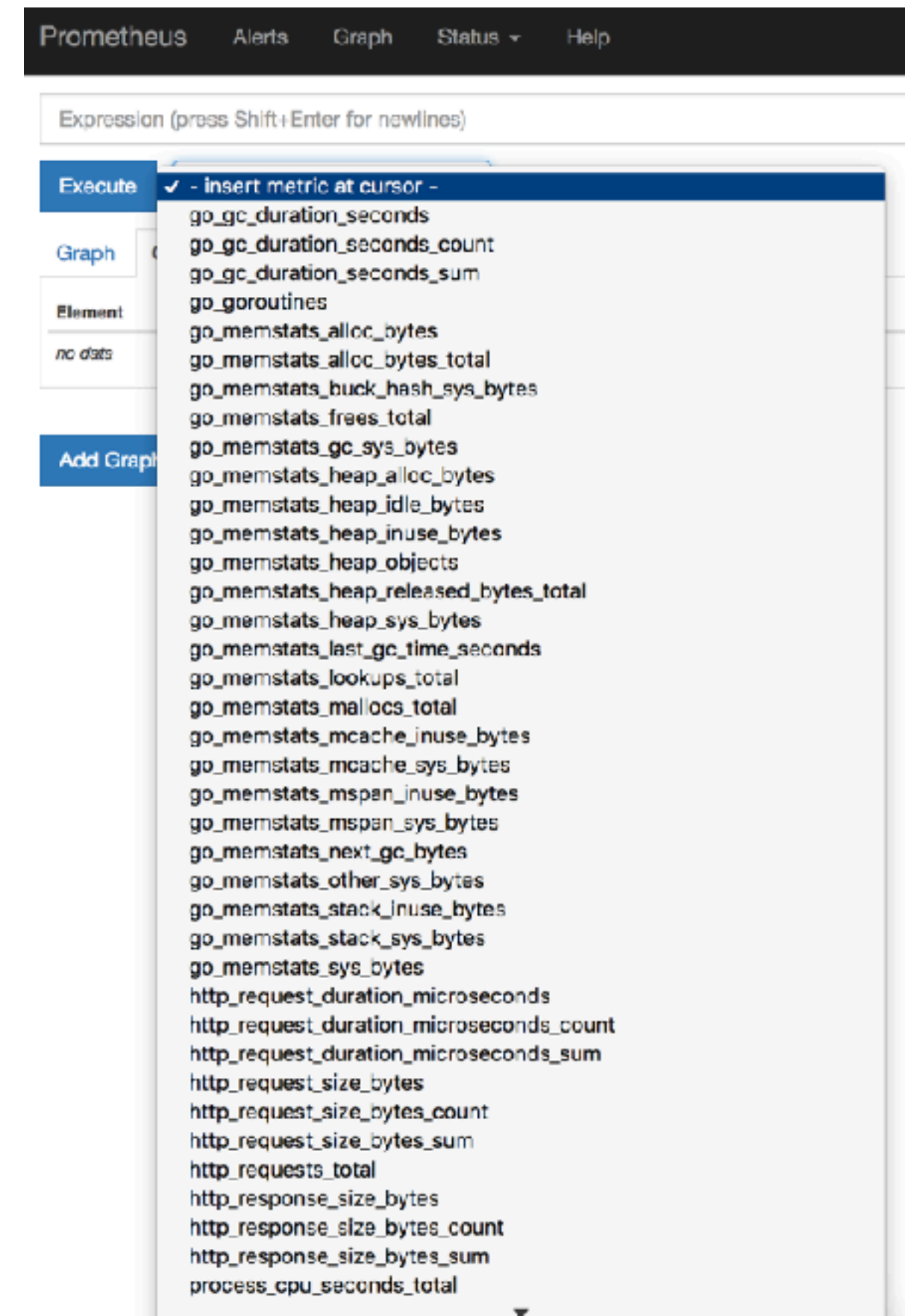

Monitoring Docker Containers

- Service logs `docker service logs <service>`

```
docker — -bash — 110x31
$ docker service logs mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:46.751+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] MongoDB starting
: pid=1 port=27017 dbpath=/data/db 64-bit host=mongo
mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:46.751+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] db version v3.2.1
2
mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:46.751+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] git version: ef3e
1bc78e997f0d9f22f45aeb1d8e3b6ac14a14
mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:46.751+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] OpenSSL version:
OpenSSL 1.0.1t  3 May 2016
mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] allocator: tcmall
oc
mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] modules: none
mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] build environment
:
mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] distmod: debi
an81
mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:46.752+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] distarch: x86
_64
mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:46.753+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] target_arch:
x86_64
mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:46.753+0000 I CONTROL [initandlisten] options: {}
mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:46.769+0000 I - [initandlisten] Detected data fil
es in /data/db created by the 'wiredTiger' storage engine, so setting the active storage engine to 'wiredTiger
'.
mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:46.777+0000 I STORAGE [initandlisten] wiredtiger_open c
onfig: create,cache_size=1G,session_max=20000,eviction=(threads_max=4),config_base=false,statistics=(fast),log
=(enabled=true,archive=true,path=journal,compressor=snappy),file_manager=(close_idle_time=100000),checkpoint=(
wait=60,log_size=2GB),statistics_log=(wait=0),
mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:48.019+0000 I FTDC [initandlisten] Initializing full
-time diagnostic data capture with directory '/data/db/ diagnostic.data'
mongo_mongo.1.6r99uf1qjwee@moby | 2017-04-13T03:24:48.019+0000 I NETWORK [HostnameCanonicalizationWorker]
Starting hostname canonicalization worker
```

Monitoring Docker Containers

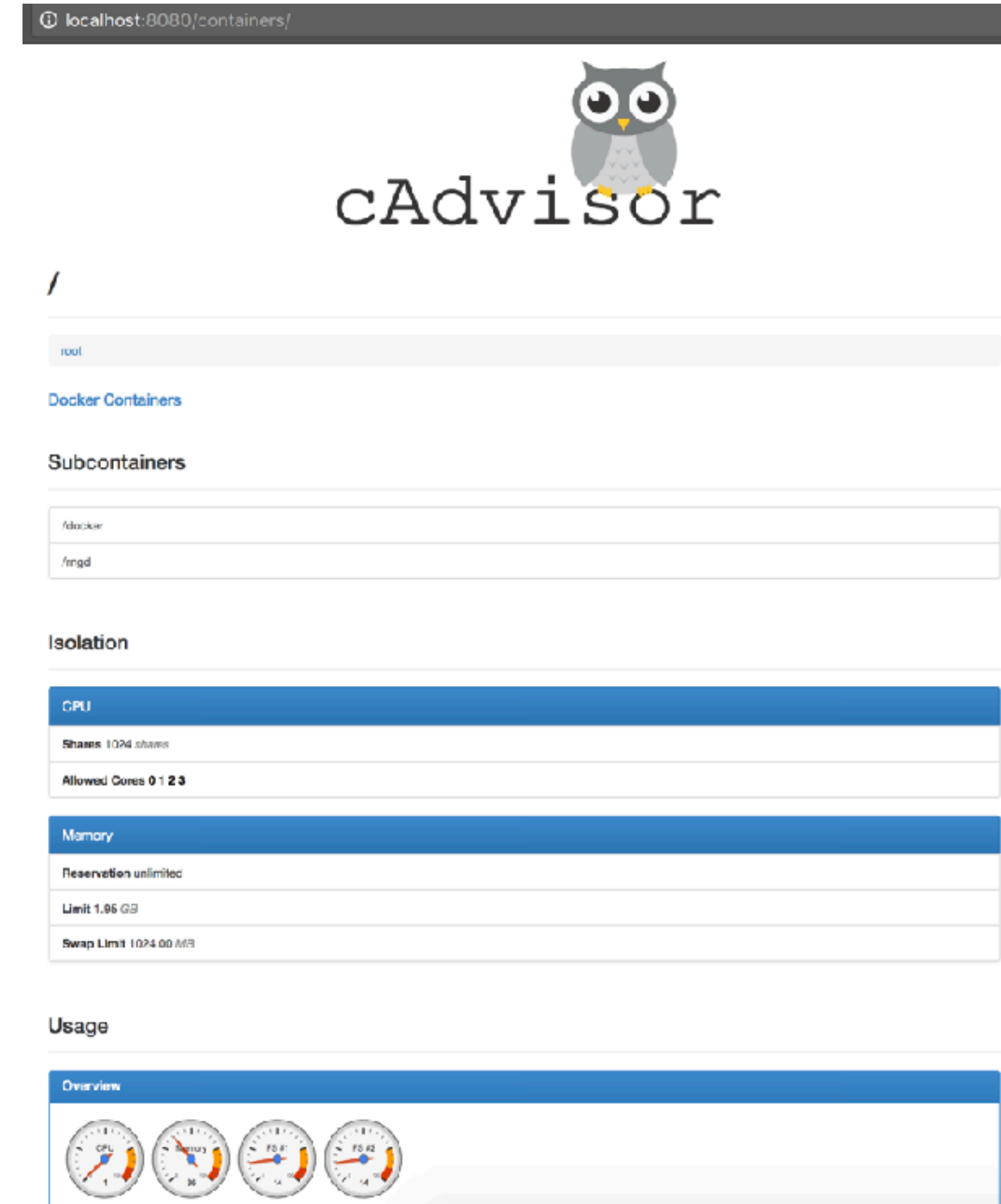
- Prometheus endpoint - New in 1.13



Monitoring Docker Containers

■ cAdvisor

```
docker container run \  
  --volume=:/rootfs:ro \  
  --volume=/var/run:/var/run:rw \  
  --volume=/sys:/sys:ro \  
  --volume=/var/lib/docker/containers:/var/lib/docker:ro \  
  --publish=8080:8080 \  
  --detach=true \  
  --name=cadvisor \  
  google/cadvisor:latest
```



Integration Testing

Integration tests with Docker

- Start services with `docker-compose.yml` for tests
 - no volumes mapped (no data will be stored when the test is over)
 - no published ports (allows simultaneous tests)
- Run the application
- Run integration tests
- Stop services - clean environment for the next test

Running simultaneous tests

```
docker-compose -p app-$BUILD_NUMBER up
```


References

- Slides: github.com/docker/labs/tree/master/slides
- Workshop: github.com/docker/labs/tree/master/java
- Docs: docs.docker.com